

GRAMMAR 001

Dr. Jeanneath D. Velarde

Philippines

Future Verb Forms

VelardeJeanneath

Pattern: S + going to + Verb (simple form)

Purpose	Affirmative	Negative
Predictions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•The sky is cloudy. It is/ It's going to rain tonight.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•The sky is clear. It isn't going to rain tonight.
Yes/No	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•She studies very hard. She is going to perform better in the test.•Taif is going to meet her friend next week .• Is it going to rain tonight? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.•Is Taif going to meet her friend next week? Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.•Does she study very hard? Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•She doesn't study hard. She isn't going to pass.•Asma isn't going to meet her friend on Wednesday.•Isn't it going to rain tonight?•Isn't Taif going to meet her friend next week?
Plans and Intentions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•We are going to take the test tomorrow.•People are going to enjoy the show.•Afnan is going to write her paragraph tonight.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•We aren't going to take the test tomorrow.•People aren't going to enjoy the show.•Afnan isn't going to write her paragraph tonight.

Information Question with *be going to*

Note: **Who/ What** –

Where/When/Why/How –

Why is Jana going to New York?

Answer: Jana is going to New York to meet her cousin.

When is Laila going to come?

Answer: Laila is going to come next week.

Where is Anwar going to eat?

Answer: Anwar is going to eat at the cafeteria.

How are the children going to perform?

The children are going to sing and dance.

Separable

Inseparable Verbs

1. At what time did you use to **leave** _____ school?

* I used to _____ school at around 6:00 a.m.

2. Did someone **help** you _____ your homework?

* No one _____ me _____ my homework.

3. Did you ever **disagree** _____ your teachers?

* NO, I never _____ **with** my teachers.

Jan **lives** _____ 1000 SR a month. (expenses)

Jean _____ **into** an old friend (met by chance)

When are you going to _____ **back**?

• The kids are wonderful. They are _____
up so fast! Every afternoon, when they _____
back from school, we **talk** _____ their day,
and I _____ their homework with them. I
really enjoy **listening** _____ them.

• Now and then I **run** _____ some old friends from
H.S.

- Jan **lives on** 10,000 pesos a month. (expenses)
- Jean **ran into** an old friend (met by chance)
- When are you going to **come back**?
- The kids are wonderful. They are growing **up** so fast! Every afternoon, when they **come back** from school, we **talk about** their day, and I **go over** their homework with them. I really enjoy **listening to** them.
- Now and then I **run into** some old friends from H.S.

ARTICLES

- a/ an - singular noun to mention it the first time
 - for a general noun

I brought **an** umbrella.

A park is a nice place for **a** picnic. (*any park /general*)

A library is **a** storehouse of knowledge.

- **The/ the** - for an identified noun (a noun mentioned the 2nd time)
 - a noun that is specific, special , or unique
 - When the speaker and the listener both know the subject (person, idea, or thing) us **the**.
 - titles (the Secretary of the club, the President of the United States)

-names of buildings

the Eiffel Tower

the Post Office

the Royal Commission building

- historical events

the World War

The revolution

- countries that represent many
(the Philippines, the United
States, the Bahamas, etc)

The library has good books.

The woman in my
neighborhood is giving away
pens.

1. The Four Seasons Hotel
2. a smaller hotel
3. the downtown area
4. an important
5. the JFK building
6. on **the** new Sudbury Street/ on New Sudbury Street

Past Tense

- completed past events and activities
 - A. I stayed up late last night.
She left my bag at room 22 last Thursday.
They forgot to give me the schedule.
We enjoyed the weekend.
 - B. My friend **didn't** want to join us.
They **didn't** tell me the truth.
She **didn't** give the result of the test.
I **didn't** live in a dormitory last year.

Time Expressions used to show past action or activities

Yes / No Questions

Affirmative:

Did she come home early ? Yes, she did.

No, she didn't.

Did your parents arrive last week?

Yes, they did.

No, they didn't.

Did you study your lessons? Yes, I did.

No, I didn't.

Negative:

Didn't she come early?

Didn't your parents arrive last week?

Didn't you study your lessons?

Information Questions

Who did you call? - I called my friend.

What did you do last weekend? I cleaned the house.

Where did you go yesterday? I went to Dammam.

When did you go to Dammam? I went to Dammam yesterday.

How did you know my name. My friend told me your name.

Why didn't you see me last night? I didn't see you last night because I had a toothache.

Used to – is used to show habitual actions in the past that are no longer happening in the present.

Affirmative

- I used to buy books. (but not anymore)
- We used to see each other on weekends.
- My mother used to tell stories.

Negative:

We didn't use to see each other on weekends.

I didn't use to talk much.

My mother didn't use to tell stories.